

Simplifying Fractions

Procedure

1. Factor both numerator and denominator
2. Divide our common factors

Example Simplify $\frac{x^2+7x+12}{x^2-9}$

1. $\frac{(x+4)(x+3)}{(x+3)(x-3)}$

2. $\frac{(x+4)\cancel{(x+3)}}{\cancel{(x+3)}(x-3)} = \frac{x+4}{x-3}$

Simplify the following

A

B

C

1.

$$\frac{x^2-4}{x^2+x-6}$$

$$\frac{y^2-1}{y^2+3y+2}$$

$$\frac{x^2-3x-4}{x^2+5x+4}$$

2.

$$\frac{x^2-6x+9}{x^2+2x-15}$$

$$\frac{x^2+2x-15}{x^2-x-6}$$

$$\frac{x^2-8x-9}{x^2-9x-10}$$

3.

$$\frac{x^2+13x+22}{x^2-9x-22}$$

$$\frac{x^2+4x-21}{2x^2-5x-3}$$

$$\frac{w^4-16x^8}{2w^2-8x^4}$$

4.

$$\frac{x^5 - x}{x^{10} - x^2}$$

$$\frac{6ab(4c^2 - d^2)}{6bc + 3bd}$$

$$\frac{5 - 80c^2}{10a + 40ac}$$

5.

$$\frac{16x^3}{4x^2 - 8xy}$$

$$\frac{6a^2 + 2ab}{9a^2 - b^2}$$

$$\frac{b^3 - bc^2}{bc(b - c)^2}$$

6.

$$\frac{16x^2 - 8x + 1}{4x^2 + 11x - 3}$$

$$\frac{2x^2 + x - 3}{6x^2 + 5x - 6}$$

$$\frac{28 - 4x}{21y - 3xy}$$