

## Add/Subtract Rational Expressions

### Algorithm

1. find the common denominator by multiplying or by the reducing method
2. make equivalent fractions
3. add or subtract the numerators
4. simplify

Example  $\frac{x+2}{x-1} + \frac{x}{x+1}$

1.  $CD = (x-1)(x+1)$
2.  $\frac{(x+2)(x+1)}{(x-1)(x+1)} + \frac{x(x-1)}{(x+1)(x-1)}$
3.  $\frac{x^2+3x+2}{(x+1)(x-1)} + \frac{x^2-x}{(x+1)(x-1)}$
4.  $\frac{2x^2+2x+2}{(x+1)(x-1)}$

Add or subtract as indicated:

- |    |   |  |
|----|---|--|
| 1. | a. $\frac{2}{x+3} + \frac{3}{2x+6}$                       | b. $\frac{2}{a^2+a} + \frac{2}{a+1}$                         |
|    | c. $\frac{c^2}{3c-3d} - \frac{c+d}{3}$                    | d. $\frac{x+3}{x-3} - \frac{x+3}{4x-12}$                     |
| 2. | a. $\frac{5}{x^2-4} + \frac{3}{x+2}$                      | b. $\frac{t+7}{t-7} - \frac{14t}{t^2-49}$                    |
|    | c. $\frac{3a}{a^2+6a-16} + \frac{3}{a+8}$                 | d. $\frac{m-4}{m-6} - \frac{3m}{m^2-3m-18}$                  |
|    | e. $\frac{2x^2+5x}{x^2-8x-20} - \frac{x-2}{x-10}$         | f. $\frac{2t^2+7}{t^2+t-2} - \frac{t-3}{t+2}$                |
|    | g. $\frac{6a^2}{a^2-9} - \frac{3a}{a+3} - \frac{2a}{a-3}$ | h. $\frac{c-2}{c+2} + \frac{10c-4}{c^2-4} - \frac{c+2}{c-2}$ |

3. a.  $\frac{15}{c^2 - 12c + 36} + \frac{3c}{c - 6}$
- c.  $\frac{x - 2}{x - 1} - \frac{3 - 3x}{x^2 - 2x + 1}$
- e.  $\frac{8x}{(x + 4)^2} - \frac{4}{x + 4}$
- b.  $\frac{4 - b}{b^2 - 8b + 16} + \frac{2}{b - 4}$
- d.  $\frac{2}{a + 2} + \frac{4}{(a + 2)^2}$
- f.  $\frac{c + 4}{(c - 4)^2} - \frac{c + 4}{c - 4}$
4. a.  $\frac{2a + 3b}{2a + 2b} + \frac{a}{3a + 3b}$
- b.  $\frac{c + 2d}{4c - 4d} + \frac{d}{3c - 3d}$
5. a.  $\frac{2}{2x - 8} + \frac{3}{4x - 2}$
- b.  $\frac{b - 2x}{4b + 2x} - \frac{2b - x}{2b + 4x}$
6. a.  $\frac{5}{3x + 15} + \frac{4}{x^2 - 25}$
- c.  $\frac{a - 4}{2a - 10} + \frac{a}{a^2 - 10a + 26}$
- e.  $\frac{x}{x^2 + 5x + 4} - \frac{1}{x^2 + 2x + 1}$
- g.  $\frac{2}{x^2 - 4} - \frac{3}{x^2 - 4x + 4} + \frac{4}{x^2 + x - 2}$
- b.  $\frac{c + 5d}{c^2 - d^2} - \frac{2d}{c^2 - cd}$
- d.  $\frac{4x}{3x^2 - 3y^2} - \frac{x - y}{x^2 + 2xy + y^2}$
- f.  $\frac{2n}{5n^2 - 5n - 30} + \frac{3n}{4n^2 + 20n + 24}$