

Rational Expressions – Multiply/Divide

Algorithm

1. factor the numerators and denominator
2. invert the divisor, if its division
3. divide out common factors

Example $\frac{x^2-1}{x^2+5x+6} \div \frac{x^2+3x-4}{x^2+7x+12}$

1. $\frac{(x+1)(x-1)}{(x+3)(x+2)} \div \frac{(x+4)(x-1)}{(x+4)(x+3)}$

2. $\frac{(x+1)(x-1)}{(x+3)(x+2)} * \frac{(x+4)(x+3)}{(x+4)(x-1)}$

3. $\frac{\cancel{(x+1)(x-1)}}{\cancel{(x+3)(x+2)}} * \frac{\cancel{(x+4)(x+3)}}{\cancel{(x+4)(x-1)}} = \frac{x+1}{x+2}$

Simplify the following rational expressions.

1. $\frac{x^2-4}{x^2+5x+6} \cdot \frac{x^2-9}{x^2+4x+3}$

2. $\frac{x^2+7x+12}{x^2+9x+20} \cdot \frac{x^2+7x+10}{x^2-16}$

$$3. \quad \frac{x^2 + 11x + 10}{x^2 - 3x - 4} \cdot \frac{x^2 - 7x + 12}{x^2 + 8x - 20}$$

$$4. \quad \frac{x^2 + 4x - 12}{x^2 - 8x + 12} \cdot \frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 + 2x}$$

$$5. \quad \frac{(x+2)(x+3)}{(x-1)(x+1)} \div \frac{(x+3)(x-3)}{(x+1)(x+5)}$$

$$6. \quad \frac{2x^2 + x - 3}{2x^2 + 7x + 6} + \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{x^2 - 4}$$

$$7. \quad \frac{4x^2 + 3x - 1}{x^2 - 1} + \frac{16x^2 - 1}{x^2 - 1}$$

$$8. \quad \frac{6x^2 - 5x - 6}{10x^2 - 13x - 3} + \frac{3x^2 + 14x + 8}{5x^2 + 6x + 1}$$