

Radicals, Simplifying with Variables

Procedure

1. Rewrite the radicand as a product of perfect square and another number
 - a. Take the square root of the perfect square and write that number outside the radical
 - b. With variables, rewrite as a product so the index is a factor of the exponent
 - c. Divide the exponent by the index and write outside the radical
2. Leave the other number and variables inside the radical

Example Simplify $\sqrt[2]{18x^5}$

- a. $\sqrt[2]{9 \cdot 2x^5}$
- b. $\sqrt[2]{9 \cdot 2x^4x}$
- c. $3x^2 \sqrt[2]{2x}$

Example Simplify $\sqrt[3]{54x^7y^{12}z^8}$

- a. $\sqrt[3]{27 \cdot 2x^7y^{12}z^8}$
- b. $\sqrt[3]{27 \cdot 2x^6x y^{12} z^2z^6}$
- c. $3x^2 y^4 z^2 \sqrt[3]{2xz^2}$

Simplify the following.

When the index is not written, it is understood to be 2.

1. $\sqrt{50}$

2. $\sqrt{45}$

3. $\sqrt{48}$

4. $\sqrt{12}$

5. $\sqrt{63}$

6. $\sqrt{200}$

7. $\sqrt{x^2}$

8. $\sqrt{y^6}$

9. $\sqrt{x^{10}y^6}$

10. $\sqrt{36x^{14}y^6}$

$$11. \quad \sqrt{20x^4y^{10}}$$

$$12. \quad \sqrt{12x^3y^{10}}$$

$$13. \quad \sqrt{80x^9y^5}$$

$$14. \quad \sqrt[3]{8x^6y^{12}}$$

$$15. \quad \sqrt[3]{24x^{12}y^{10}}$$

$$16. \quad \sqrt[5]{x^5y^{15}z^{12}}$$